CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 0026

COMPANY NAME : Nova MSC Berhad **FINANCIAL YEAR** : March 31, 2023

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application		Applied
Application	•	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Board is entrusted to lead and oversee the Company with the
application of the		fundamental principle to act in the best interests of the Company and
practice		the Group. Apart from its statutory duties and responsibilities, the
		Board also perform the following key function: -
		1. Oversee management of the business and affairs of the Group;
		2. Approve key strategic and operation matters, financial and funding
		decisions; 3. Review business plans;
		4. Review and monitor financial performance;
		5. Oversee process for evaluating the adequacy of internal controls and
		risk management, including financial reporting, operational,
		information technology and compliance risks;
		6. Instil corporate culture, values and standards (including ethical
		standards) and
		7. Assume responsibility for corporate governance and sustainability
		issues.
		In addition, the Board has delegated specific powers to relevant Board
		Committees as well as the Group Chief Executive Officer. The Board
		Committees comprise the following: -
		1. Audit Committee;
		2. Nomination & Remuneration Committee; and
		3. Employees Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") Committee
Explanation for		
departure	•	
acpartare		

Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Chairman of our Board is Mr Loh Guan Huat Sunny who is an executive director.
		The Chairman leads the Board and ensures the effective functioning of the Board to act in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders.
		The Chairman facilitates the relationship between the Board, Executive Director and Management, by engaging them in constructive discussions over various matters, including strategic issues and business planning process.
		He ensures that discussion at the Board level are conducted objectively and professionally where all views are heard and key issues are debated in a fair, transparent and open manner. Board members with conflicts of interest are abstained from voting on any matters where there is a conflict or potential conflict of interest.
Explanation for departure	:	
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Measure	:	
Timeframe	•	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by two distinctive
application of the	individuals.
practice	
	There is a clear division between the roles and responsibilities as set out
	in the Board Charter of the Company.
Explanation for :	
departure	
1	
Large companies are requ	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
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Measure :	
Timeframe :	
Timetrame :	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

_	ran is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board ricipate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation,
then the status of this pra	ctice should be a 'Departure'.
Application :	Departure
Explanation on :	
application of the	
practice	
Explanation for : departure	The Chairman is not a member of any Board Committees.
	However, he and the Executive Director are invited to attend the
	Committee Meeting to provide valuable insight and explanation where
	appropriate due to their extensive experiences and knowledge.
	The attendance of the Chairman and Executive director will not affect
	the objectivity of the various Committee as the Audit Committee and
	the Nomination & Remuneration comprise of independent directors.
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	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	ielow.
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take
	to adopt the practice.
Timeframe :	Choose an item.

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Board is supported by Tan Kean Wai, who is a member of MAICSA.
application of the		
practice		The Company Secretary plays an advisory role to the Board and is responsible for ensuring that the Board procedures are followed and that applicable rules and regulations are complied with. The Company Secretary also ensures that the deliberations at the Board meetings are well captured and documented. All the Directors have access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary as and when required.
Explanation for		
departure	•	
Large companies are rea	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	Prior to the board and various committees' meetings, all Directors are
application of the	provided with an agenda at least 7 days from the date of said meetings.
practice	Relevant meeting materials will be provided to the Board prior to the
p. a.c.i.c.	meeting.
	meeting.
	All proceedings of the board and various committees' meetings are
	properly recorded in the minutes of meetings by the Company
	Secretary and circulated in a timely manner.
Explanation for :	
_ ·	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns l	DETOW.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	•••	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		The Company has adopted a Board charter and this is made available on the corporate website. The document aims to govern how the Board conduct its affairs, including the roles and responsibilities of the Board and Board Committees and their processes and procedures for convening their meetings. The Board will review its charter regularly to ensure its effectiveness and relevance to the Board's objectives. The Board Chartered and the terms of references of the Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee and Nomination Committee are available in the Company's website at www.nova-hub.com.
Explanation for departure	•	available in the company 3 website at www.nova nab.com.
Large companies are req to complete the columns		red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Board has adopted a Code of Conduct and Ethics policy which set
application of the		out the standards of conduct expected from Directors, to engender
practice		good corporate behaviour. The Board intends to review the Code of
		Conduct and Ethics policy biennially and as and when it is required to ensure the information remains relevant and appropriate. A summary of this is available on the corporate website at www.nova-hub.com.
Explanation for	:	
departure		
	-	
Large companies are requ	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	be	rlow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company has formalised a Whistle Blower Policy to provide a clear line of communication and reporting of concerns for employees at all levels and provides alternative lines of communication depending on the person(s) who is/are the subject of such concerns.
		The Whistle Blower Policy is made available on the Company's website and is subjected to periodic reviews by the Board.
		The procedures can be found on our website at www.nova-hub.com
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are requ to complete the columns		red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	The Board is responsible to ensure that sustainability issues is
application of the	integrated into the planning, performance and long-term strategy of
practice	the Group. Senior management is responsible in integrating
	sustainability considerations in the daily operations of the Group and
	ensuring the effective implementation of the Group sustainability
	strategies and plan to achieve a right balance that enable economic
	success, manage environment impacts and meet the social needs of the
	community which we operate.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
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Measure :	
Timeframe :	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Group continuously engage and consider the view of its interna
application of the	and external stakeholders to better understand and manage the
practice	Group's sustainability risks and opportunities. The Sustainability
	Statement in the Annual Report provides an overview of the Group's sustainability practices.
	sustainability practices.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	d to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	ow.
Measure	
Timeframe	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the	The Directors are encouraged to evaluate their own training needs on a continuous basis to enable them to discharge their responsibilities
practice	effectively and to keep abreast with developments in the market place,
•	including sustainability issues. The Board believe it has sufficient understanding and knowledge of sustainability issues that are relevant
	to the Group and its business to discharge its role effectively.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
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Measure :	
Timeframe :	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

	_	
Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The performance evaluation of the Board and senior management include a review of the performance in addressing the Group's material sustainability risks and opportunities.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are real	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

responsibilities of the desig	n adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the quated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in
the financial year.	
Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on :	
adoption of the	
•	
practice	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application :	Applied
••	
Explanation on : application of the practice Explanation for : departure	The current Nomination & Remuneration Committee comprise of all independent Directors. Annually, the performance evaluation of the Board is conducted by way of self-assessment. The performance criteria used in this evaluation includes individual contributions of each director, the overall effectiveness of the Board and its required mix of skill, experience and other qualities including core competencies. The current Board consists of Directors from diverse background and specialization, collectively bring with them a wide range of experience and expertise in areas such as business, corporate finance, information technology and operations.
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on	: The Board currently has eight (8) members, comprising three (3)
application of the	Executive Directors and five (5) Independent Non-Executive Directors.
practice	Therefore, more than half of the Board members comprise of independent directors.
Fundamentian for	
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application :	Departure	
Explanation on : application of the practice		
Explanation for : departure	No Independent Director(s) serving beyond 9 years.	
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe :	Choose an item.	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

limits the tenure of	an inde	on of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which pendent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' ctor as an independent director beyond nine years.
Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on		
•	•	
adoption of the		
practice		
•		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application	Applied
Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	The current Board consists of Directors from diverse background and
application of the	specialization, collectively bring with them a wide range of experience
practice	and expertise in areas such as business, corporate finance, information
	technology and operations.
Explanation for :	
departure	
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Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns l	pelow.
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Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice Explanation for departure	:	The Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) does not solely rely on the recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders when identifying candidates for the appointment of directors. The NRC will also rely on recommendation from its wide network of industry contact including independent sources, where required. It will also take into consideration the skills, competencies, knowledge, experience, commitment and integrity of the candidate.
Large companies are requ	uir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The profiles of the Directors are disclosed in the Company's Annual Report 2023. In addition, the Nomination & Remuneration Committee and the Board have considered and assessed the performance of retiring Directors seeking re-election, before recommending them to shareholders for approval.
Explanation for departure	:	
•		
Large companies are red	quir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	s be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	Applied
Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) is chaired by Mr
-	
application of the	Peter Wayne Thompson, who is an Independent Non-Executive
practice	Director.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	The Board currently has one (1) women director out of a total of eight (8) directors. Hence, the board comprise only 12.5% women directors. At the present moment, the Board does not have a specific policy on setting targets for women candidates. The evaluation of the suitability of candidates is solely based on the candidates' competency, character, time commitment, integrity and experience in meeting the needs of the Group. The Company is committed to managing diversity and ensuring transparency in making appointments to the Board based on principles of non-discrimination, regardless of race, ethnicity, gender, age, disability, religion or belief.
		When there is suitable candidate to be appointed as member of the Board, the NRC will evaluate and consider such appointment.
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application		Applied
Explanation on	:	At the present moment, the Board does not have a specific policy on
application of the		setting targets for women candidates. The evaluation of the suitability
practice		of candidates is solely based on the candidates' competency, character,
		time commitment, integrity and experience in meeting the needs of the
		Group.
Explanation for		
departure		
Large companies are req	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
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Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

	y to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.
Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	A formal evaluation process is in place to assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole. Results of the evaluation are presented by the Chairman of the Nomination Committee to the Board meetings.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are requ	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	elow.
Measure	
Timeframe	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application	: Applied							
Explanation on	The Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) will review and							
application of the	recommend to the Board the remuneration of Executive Directors and							
practice	senior management on an annual basis, to ensure that rewards							
	commensurate with their experience and individual performance. The							
	affected Directors had abstained from the participation in deliberations							
	and decision regarding their individual remuneration.							
	The Non-Executive Directors are paid an annual fixed fee for serving on							
	the Board, which is determined by the Board of Directors as a whole.							
	Fees and benefits payable to the Directors are subject to approval by							
	the shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meeting.							
Explanation for	:							
departure								
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	uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged							
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Measure								
Timeframe	:							

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The term of reference of the Remuneration Committee is available at the Company's website at www.nova-hub.com.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are requ to complete the columns	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	

				Company ('000)						Group ('000)						
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Loh Guan Huat Sunny	Executive Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	804	-	-	31	835
2	Lai Teik Kin	Executive Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	804	-	-	33	837
3	Peter Wayne Thompson	Independent Director	60	ı	-	ı	-	-	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	60
4	Lim Hak Min	Independent Director	55	-	-	1	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	55
5	David Choo Boon Leong	Independent Director	45	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	45
6	Dali Kumar @ Dali Bin Sadar	Independent Director	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-		-	-	40
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Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	:	Departure						
Explanation on application of the practice	•							
Explanation for departure	•••	The Board is of the opinion that disclosure base on individual name basis is not appropriate in term of confidentiality and security of the key senior management team. The Company will ensure that the remuneration remains competitive within the market rate and commensurate with performance.						
Large companies are req to complete the columns		ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged Flow.						
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.						
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.						

		Position	Company							
No	Name		Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total		
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.						

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

			Company ('000)							
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total		
1	Input info here	Input info here								
2	Input info here	Input info here								
3	Input info here	Input info here								
4	Input info here	Input info here								
5	Input info here	Input info here								

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr. Lim Hak Min while the
application of the	Chairman of the Board is Mr. Loh Guan Huat Sunny.
practice	
	Hence the Chairman of the Audit Committee and the Chairman of the
	Board are two separate and distinct individuals.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Audit Committee has this policy which is stated in its Terms of	
application of the	Reference.	
practice		
	The Group in practice has never appointed any former key audit partner	
	to the Board or to the Audit Committee.	
Explanation for :		
departure		
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Audit Committee will, on an annual basis, assess and evaluate the performance, independence and suitability of the external auditor for its re-appointment and made recommendations to the Board on their re-appointment and remuneration, taking into considerations factors including the adequacy of experience and resources of the external auditors, the professional staff assigned to the audit and comments to the Management.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	The members of Audit Committee consist of all Independent Directors.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the	The members of our Audit Committee possess the necessary qualifications/experience in discharging its duties and are financially	
practice	literate and able to understand the matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process. Their profiles are disclosed in the Annual Report.	
	The training programmes attended by the members of the Audit Committee are stated in the Annual Report.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board is fully committed to maintain a sound system of internal control and risk management to safeguard shareholders' investments, the Group's assets and the interest of other stakeholders. The Board has overall responsibility for the Group's risk management and system of internal control and for reviewing its adequacy and effectiveness. Management is responsible for implementing the process for identifying, assessing, monitoring and reporting of risks and internal control to the Board. Management's duties include taking appropriate and timely corrective actions as needed to mitigate and control these risks and provide assurance to the Board that the process for identifying, evaluating and managing significant risks have been carried out.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on		
application of the	control framework, which covers their adequacy and effectiveness are	
practice	disclosed under the Statement of Risk Management and Internal	
	Control in the Annual Report.	
Explanation for		
departure		
Largo companios are regu	ired to complete the columns helevy. Non-large companies are encouraged	
• •	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Board outsource its internal audit function to a professional	
application of the	internal audit firm which provides support to the Audit Committee in	
practice	monitoring and managing risks and internal control systems of the	
	Group. It reports directly to the Audit Committee.	
Explanation for :		
departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns below.		
••	1	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Group's internal audit function is carried out by an outsourced	
application of the	internal audit firm, namely OAC Consulting Sdn Bhd, which is	
practice	independent of the activities it audits.	
practice	independent of the delivities it dudies.	
Evaluation for		
Explanation for :		
departure		
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board recognizes the importance of communicating with shareholders and investors. Information on the Group's business activities and financial performance are disseminated through press release, quarterly reports, annual reports and the Annual General Meeting (AGM). In addition, the shareholders and investors may obtain the Company's latest announcement via the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's website at www.bursamalaysia.com.my and the Company's website at www.nova-hub.com	
	The principal forum for dialogue with shareholders is during the AGM. At the AGM, the Board provides opportunities for shareholders to raise questions pertaining to issues in the Annual Report, Audited Financial Statements, corporate development in the Group, the resolutions being proposed and on the business of the Group in general.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application		Not applicable – Not a Large Company
Explanation on	:	
application of the		
practice		
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Large companies are requ	uir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Notice of Annual General Meeting for the financial year ended 31 March 2023 ("AGM") to be held on 6 September 2023 was served on 28 July 2023, which is at least 28 days prior to the date of the AGM.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are regi	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	All Directors will attend General Meetings and will take any relevant questions addressed to them unless unforeseen circumstances preclude them from attending General Meetings. At the previous AGM that were conducted entirely on a virtual basis, all Directors attended remotely via meeting platform and personally addressed questions or issues raised by shareholders. The Senior Management and External Auditors were also in attendance to respond to the shareholders' queries.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- · voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application	Applied			
Explanation on	The Company will hold its 21st AGM virtually via online meeting platform			
application of the	of Vote2U e-Portal at https://web.vote2u.my			
practice				
	Shareholders are also entitled to appoint proxy/proxies to vote on their			
	behalf in their absent at general meeting.			
Explanation for				
departure				
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged				
to complete the columns below.				
,				
Measure				
Time of we want				
Timeframe				

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures				
undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient				
opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to.				
Application	: Applied			
Explanation on	: Notice of the AGM is sent out at least 28 days before the date of the			
application of the	AGM to ensure that Shareholders have access to information they			
practice	require to participate in discussion and cast their votes.			
	The Shareholders will also be able to pose questions to the Board and			
	Senior Management relating to the 21st AGM matters via the online			
	meeting platform. The Board will provide clear and meaningful			
	responses to the questions posed to them by shareholders.			
Explanation for	:			
departure				
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.				
Measure	:			
Timeframe	:			

to complete the columns below.

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures

undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform. **Applied Application** The Company conducted its 20th AGM on a fully virtual basis. The **Explanation on** application of the Company will also be conducting its 21st AGM on a fully basis on 6 Sep practice 2023. The choice of the meeting platform was selected mainly on the following basis: -(1) The required infrastructures and tools were in place to enable a seamless experience for shareholders in participating in the AGM. (2) It is a cloud-based infrastructure, which may enable more Shareholders to attend the AGM. A step-by-step administrative guide was issued to assist the shareholders on the registration, participation and voting using the virtual meeting platform prior to the meeting day. Prior to the AGM, a dry run will be conducted to ensure that technical issues were resolved upfront. Shareholders will be able to have real-time interaction with the Board during the meeting by raising questions via the messaging function on the meeting platform. **Explanation for** departure Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged

52

Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.				
Application	:	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Minutes of 20 th AGM documented the proceedings, issues and concerns raised by shareholders, and the responses by the Company were made available on the Company's website at www.nova-hub.com within 30 business days after the conclusion of the AGM		
Explanation for departure	:			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.				
Measure	:			
Timeframe	:			

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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